1			
2			
3			
4			
5			
6			
7		WASHINGTON SUPERIOR COURT	
8	STATE OF WASHINGTON,	DOI ENGLY OF CALL	
9	Plaintiff,	NO.	
10		COMPLAINT FOR INJUNCTIVE	
11	V.	AND OTHER RELIEF UNDER THE	
12	INTELIUS INC., a Delaware corporation,	CONSUMER PROTECTION ACT, RCW 19.86	
13	Defendant.		
14	COMES NOW Plaintiff, State of Wa	ashington, by and through its attorneys Robert M.	
15		E. Smith, Assistant Attorney General, and brings	
16		in, alleging as follows on information and belief:	
17		CTION AND VENUE	
18		nese proceedings are instituted under the provisions	
19		ection Act. Plaintiff seeks a permanent injunction	
20		tion, civil penalties, and attorneys' costs and fees	
21	based on violations of the Consumer Protect		
22	1.2 The violations alleged in this Complaint have been and are being committed in whole or in part in King County, Washington, by the Defendant. The Attorney General's		
23			
24	authority to commence this action is set forth		
25	dunionty to commence and device is better		
26			
	11		

10

1415

16 17

18

19 20

2122

23

24

2526

II. DEFENDANT

2.1 Defendant Intelius Inc., ("Intelius") is incorporated in the state of Delaware. Its principal place of business is in Bellevue, Washington, and it transacts business in the state of Washington. At all times relevant to this action, Intelius was engaged in the marketing and sale of membership programs to Washington consumers via Intelius-owned Web sites.

III. NATURE OF TRADE OR COMMERCE

3.1 Intelius operates several Web sites on which it sells various services, including background reports on individuals, identity protection services, and employee screening. The main Intelius Web sites are www.intelius.com, www.peoplelookup.com, and www.lookupanyone.com, although Intelius owns and operates a large number of other Web sites that are used primarily to drive traffic to its principal sites.

Intelius' "Post-Transaction Marketing" of Adaptive Marketing, Inc., Programs

- 3.2 Since July 2007, Intelius has marketed third-party subscription membership programs to its customers during the customer's primary transaction process with Intelius.
- 3.3 The third-party memberships have various names, including 24Protect Plus and Privacy Matters, and purport to offer various benefits such as free credit reports, free credit monitoring, and 24-hour roadside assistance.
- 3.4 The third-party membership programs are owned and serviced by Adaptive Marketing, Inc. ("Adaptive"), a subsidiary of Vertrue, Inc. ("Vertrue"), a Connecticut-based company.
- 3.5 The membership programs are billed by Adaptive on a recurring monthly or annual basis.
- 3.6 In July 2007, Intelius entered into an agreement with Adaptive ("the Agreement") to offer 7-day free trials of Adaptive's membership programs to Intelius customers via (1) an interstitial offer within the Intelius purchase path, (2) promotional ads places on the Intelius purchase confirmation page, and (3) email marketing.

- 3.7 The Agreement provides that all of Intelius' marketing of Adaptive's membership programs is to be "card-on-file," which means that the consumer does not need to re-enter his or her billing information on the membership enrollment form after linking from an advertisement or marketing offer in order for Adaptive to charge the membership fee to the consumer's credit or debit card.
- 3.8 Intelius' marketing of Adaptive programs is a type of marketing known as "post-transaction marketing," where the offer for the program is made after the consumer enters his or her account information to make a purchase with Intelius but before Intelius shows the consumer his or her report.
- 3.9 Intelius obtains the consumer's billing information during the consumer's purchase of an Intelius service or product.
- 3.10 Intelius then transmits the consumer's billing information obtained during the consumer's Intelius purchase to Adaptive in order for Adaptive to charge the applicable recurring monthly membership fee to the consumer's credit or debit card.
- 3.11 The Agreement requires Intelius to obtain consent from the consumer for the transmission of his or her billing information to Adaptive.
- 3.12 Under the Agreement, Adaptive is responsible for billing and collecting the fees for its membership programs from consumers who are enrolled in its programs through Intelius.
- 3.13 Under the Agreement, Adaptive is responsible for servicing the membership programs that it offers.
- 3.14 Under the Agreement, Adaptive is responsible for handling customer service related to its membership programs that are marketed by Intelius.
- 3.15 Under the Agreement, Adaptive is responsible for responding to cancellation and refund requests from consumers who were enrolled in one of its membership programs through an Intelius transaction.

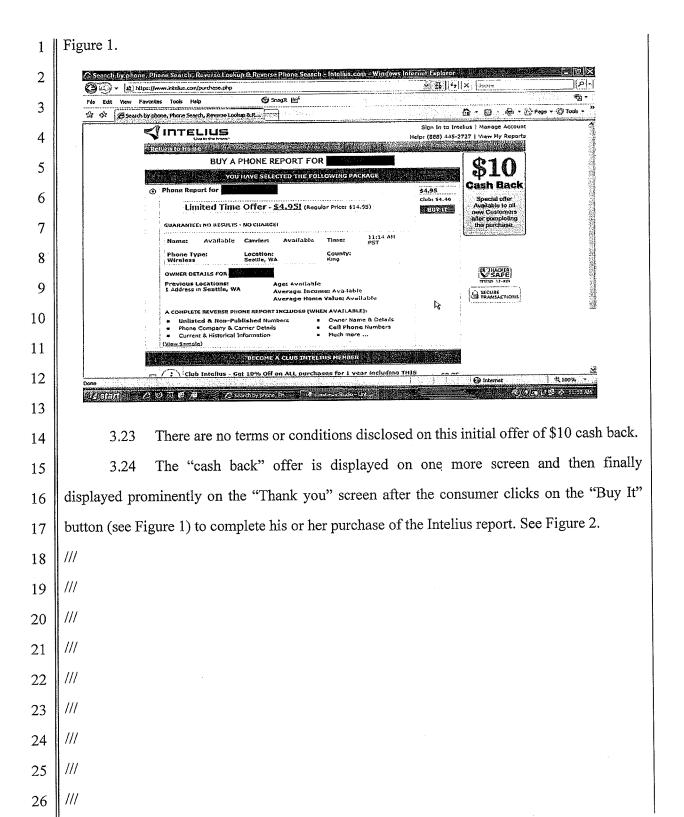
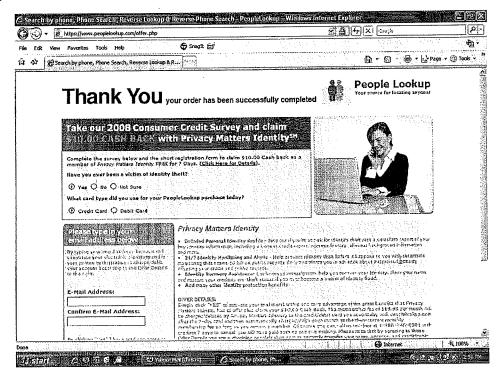
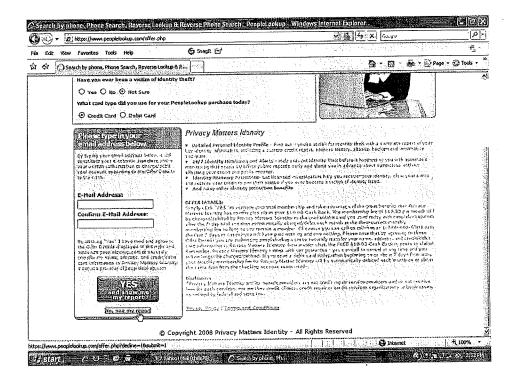


Figure 2.



- 3.25 Following a prominent display of "Thank You your order has been successfully completed," the Adaptive advertisement offers the Intelius customer \$10 cash back" for taking a two-question survey.
 - 3.26 The Adaptive offer looks in all respects as though it is being made by Intelius.
- 3.27 There is no indication in close proximity to the offer that there are terms and conditions attached to the \$10 cash back.
- 3.28 The "Click here for details" hyperlink, rather than disclosing the terms and conditions, states that you will get an email telling you how to submit a claim for the \$10.00.
- 3.29 On the same Web page as the \$10 cash back offer for taking the survey, there is a field in which the customer is asked to type in his or her email address.
- 3.30 Directly below the instruction to type in the email address is a prominent red button that says "YES and show me my report." See Figure 3.

Figure 3.



- 3.31 Directly below the prominent red button is a tiny text hyperlink stating: "No, see my report."
- 3.32 In contrast to the dark print and prominent placement of the cash back offer and instructions to input an email address is the small light-gray print covering the Web page.
- 3.33 The small light-gray print includes the "terms and conditions" of the \$10 cash back offer, which include (1) that the consumer must agree to a seven-day trial offer for a membership program, in this case, Privacy Matters Identity; (2) that the consumer is agreeing to be charged for the membership program at the end of the trial period on a recurring monthly basis for whatever the "then-monthly" fee is; (3) that the consumer agrees that Intelius may transmit the consumer's credit or debit card information to the name of the membership program (Adaptive is not identified); and (4) that the consumer, if he or she used a debit card

even thoug	gh Adapt	tive rep	resents	on its \	Web site	that: "	Adaptive Ma	rketing L	LC [®] will pro	vide
a full and	prompt	credit	or refi	and to a	any con	sumer v	who is charg	ged a mer	nbership fee	but
claims	that	he	or	she	did	not	authorize	that	charge."	See
http://www.adaptivemarketing.com/about bp.asp < last visited on February 23, 2009>.										

- By January 2008, as an increasing number of Intelius customers were enrolled in Adaptive membership programs during their Intelius transactions, Intelius began receiving an increasing number of consumer complaints of unauthorized charges to their credit and debit
- At a certain point, Intelius developed a "warm transfer" system with Adaptive
- Intelius was concerned about how their customers' experiences with Adaptive
- In some cases, Intelius would email to Adaptive the names and account numbers of consumers who called and requested a refund for an Adaptive program.
- However, even as early as September 2007, only two months after Intelius began featuring the Adaptive offers, Intelius was aware that consumers were complaining of being enrolled and billed for Adaptive programs without their authorization.
- As early as September 2007, Intelius was made aware that there was a significant increase in complaints to the Better Business Bureau relating to unauthorized charges made by Adaptive subsequent to the consumer's purchase of an Intelius report.
- Intelius' executive management, including its Chief Executive Officer, Naveen Jain, were kept apprised of the trends on consumer calls to customer service relating to Adaptive programs by regular reports from John Arnold, an Intelius executive vice president.
- From July 2007 to July 2008, approximately 19,000 Washington consumers were enrolled in an Adaptive membership program during a transaction with Intelius.

- 3.52 In many months during 2007 and 2008, Intelius obtained near or over a 50 percent conversion rate, that is, nearly or more than 50 percent of those consumers viewing the Adaptive offer were enrolled in an Adaptive membership program.
- 3.53 In March 2008 alone, Intelius earned over \$4 million in commissions from Adaptive for the consumers it enrolled in Adaptive programs.
- 3.54 In its first year of marketing Adaptive's programs, thousands of calls flooded weekly into Intelius's customer service department complaining about charges for Adaptive programs.
- 3.55 Of the nearly 19,000 Washington consumers who were enrolled in an Adaptive program during an Intelius transaction, almost 15 percent clicked on the button "YES and show me my report" in under thirty seconds after they clicked on the button to complete their purchase of the Intelius report.
- 3.56 Of the nearly 19,000 Washington consumers who were enrolled in an Adaptive program during an Intelius transaction, over 50 percent clicked on the button "YES and show me my report" between thirty and sixty seconds after they clicked on the button to complete their purchase of the Intelius report.
- 3.57 Of the nearly 19,000 Washington consumers who were enrolled in an Adaptive program during a transaction with Intelius, approximately 1,769 were enrolled in multiple Adaptive programs as a consequence of multiple purchases of Intelius products.
- 3.58 Of the thousands of Washington consumers who were enrolled in an Adaptive program during a transaction with Intelius, only a scant number claimed the \$10 cash back from Adaptive.
- 3.59 Despite proposing and making numerous changes to Adaptive's offer and continuously testing different versions of the offer in order to increase the conversion rate, Intelius proposed no changes to the offer to address the growing number of consumer

1	complaints of unauthorized charges until June 2008, when an article was published online
2	criticizing Intelius's marketing of Adaptive's programs.
3	3.60 However, the changes Intelius proposed in June 2008 were insufficient to cure
4	the problem, and Intelius continued to receive complaints from consumers who were being
5	billed for Adaptive's membership programs.
6	3.61 Eventually, Intelius began displaying Adaptive offers that did not contain the
7	"consumer survey."
8	3.62 The conversion rates for offers without the survey dropped significantly.
9	Intelius "Post-Transaction Marketing" of Identity Protect
10	3.63 In April 2008, Intelius began offering its own membership program, Identity
l 1	Protect, to consumers during the consumers' purchase of an Intelius report.
12	3.64 Intelius sells Identity Protect by offering a free trial of the program, and if the
13	consumer does not cancel the program within the free trial period, Intelius automatically
14	charges the consumer a recurring monthly subscription fee of \$19.95 to the credit or debit card
15	the consumer used to purchase the Intelius report.
16	3.65 Intelius modeled its marketing offer of Identity Protect on the Adaptive offers in
17	most respects.
18	3.66 Intelius used and tested numerous versions of Identity Protect offers and tracked
19	the number of consumers who viewed the advertisement, the number of consumers who
20	"accepted" the offer, and the conversion rates of offers.
21	3.67 In some versions of the offer, during the consumer's transaction process with
22	Intelius, an advertisement promising an offer for \$10 cash back appeared on multiple screens.
23	3.68 The \$10 cash back offer did not disclose that there were terms and conditions to
24	the offer.
25	
26	

3.69 The consumer filled in his or her credit or debit card information to complete his or her purchase of an Intelius report and then clicked on a button that stated: "Confirm the Purchase and Show My Report." See Figure 4.

Figure 4.

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

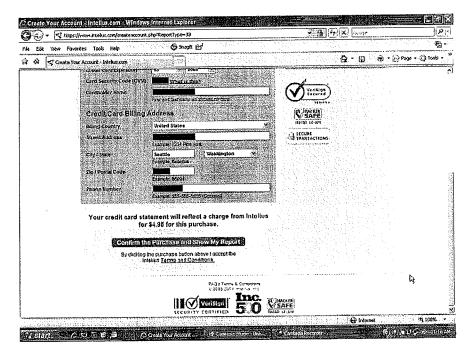
15

16

17

18

19



3.70 Following the consumer's submission of his or her credit or debit card information to Intelius on the Intelius Web site to purchase an Intelius report, Intelius displayed an offer for "\$10.00 Off as a member of Identity Protect" rather than the consumer's report. See Figure 5.

20 ///

21 | ///

22 | ///

23 | ///

24 | ///

25 | ///

26 //

Figure 5. 2 9ttps://www.intelius.com/offer.php Di · View Favorites Tools Help Sneak Ei 3 S Search by phone, Phone Search, Reverse Lookup &R... 🔇 INTELIUS Thank You your order has been successfully completed 4 Get 🖫 👉 👉 as a me<u>mber of</u> 5 Identity Protect ™ 6 Register below to claim \$10 off your tilked month's fee as a member of Mently Protect. Try & free for 7 days ick Hara for Ostails Identity Protect Includes:

Detailed Personal Mentry Profile - Find out if you're at risk for Mentry theft with a Complete repeal of your bendly information, including a current credit report, address history, sissees, background, and more. 247 Mentry Monotoring and Asters. Prevent remay met before a happens with authoritor committees are seen sufficiently met before a happens with authoritor committees are seen sufficiently of public records daily and derira you in advisors about suspicious activity.

Identify Recovery Assistance—Let professionable help you recovery your Kinchty, clear your same and reside your credit to pre-theit) status if you ever become a victim of identify thaus. 7 8 Additional Benefit Details:

Free Credit Report, 10% discount on future

Cradit, Francial, public records applications

\$25,000 Henry Their recovery estimace. 9 port, 10% discount on future Interes purchases Offer Dotalds:

Simply click "YES" to activate your trainembership and tale advantage of the great benefits that ideality Protect had to offer plan claim your \$10.00 off to with your third mentit's identity Protect service. The membership fee of \$19.85 per month with be charge-defeated by Intellias corn to the creditiodation card you used today with intellias corn after the 7-day trial and then extensive charge-defeate each month of the then-current consider membership fee so long as your service an extensive with have paid nothing and own northing. You may also cancel or place your service on hold within the by tablesaccom section of the Intellias corn whether a term in the first individual to the control of the Your service on hold within the by tablesaccom section of the Intellias corn whether a term in the Your service on the Your guarantee - you can call to cancel at any firm and you will no larger the charge-defeated. If you used a debt card today, then beginning on or after 7 days from only, your monthy membership to be not kentry Protect will be automatically debted each month on or about the same date from the checking account associated. 10 (This is a secured (2) page) 11 12 Disclaimers:
"Senity Protect and its benefit providers are not credit repair service providers and do not receive fees for such 13 14

- 3.71 There was no other means by which a consumer could obtain his or her report than by taking an action on this offer Web page.
- 3.72 Featured prominently on the page was a large orange button stating "Yes and show me my report," along with a field in which to type in an email address.
- 3.73 In fact, if a consumer filled in his or her email address and clicked on "Yes and show me my report," he or she would be enrolled in Identity Protect and would be charged automatically the recurring monthly fee of \$19.95 unless he or she cancelled within seven days.
- 3.74 The offer page for Identity Protect in some instances obscured the hyperlink for consumers to receive their report without being enrolled in the Identity Protect free trial membership. See Figure 5 above.
 - 3.75 The hyperlink stated, "No thanks, show my report."

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

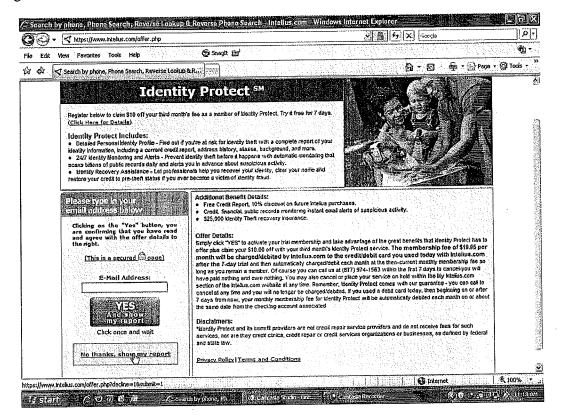
23

24

25

3.77 In contrast to the large orange button, the hyperlink was in small light-gray print. See Figure 6.

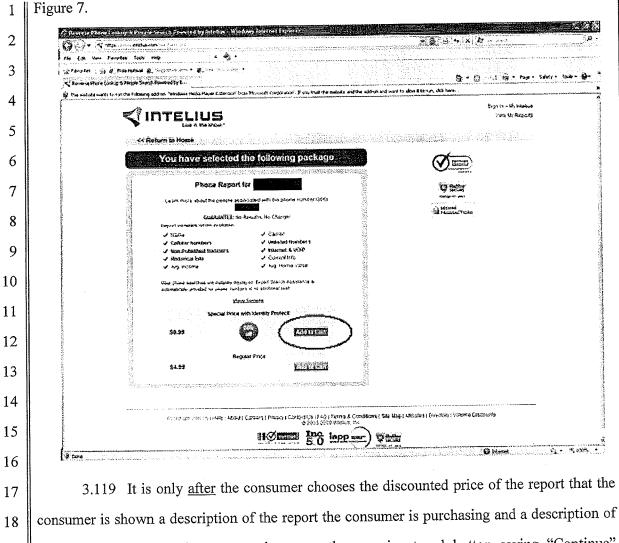
Figure 6.



- 3.78 In other versions of the Identity Protect offer, Intelius used a survey similar to the one used in Adaptive offers.
- 3.79 Intelius offered \$10 cash back if the consumer filled out a "consumer credit survey," which contained only two questions.
- 3.80 Intelius admitted that the survey was bogus and the information from the survey responses was not used for any purpose other than to engage the consumer.

1	3.90	Intelius suffered excessively high charge-back rates because of Identity Protect
2	charge-backs.	
3	3.91	In a meeting on October 24, 2008, Intelius management specifically identified
4	charge-backs	for Identity Protect as the culprit in raising Intelius' charge-back rate over the
5	limit imposed	by Visa and Mastercard.
6	3.92	Charge-backs for Identity Protect almost always exceeded one percent of the
7	billings for the	e product.
8	3.93	Intelius's customer service department was receiving thousands of calls a week
9	from consume	ers complaining about charges for Identity Protect.
10	3.94	Intelius's customer service department was ill-equipped for months to handle
11	the volume of	calls relating to Identity Protect charges.
12	3.95	Consumers experienced wait times of over 20 minutes to reach a customer
13	service repres	entative.
14	3.96	Some weeks, Intelius had an abandoned call rate of over 50 percent.
15	3.97	Despite knowing that a large number of consumers who were calling customer
16	service were	complaining about charges for Identity Protect, Intelius never set up its call-
17	tracking syste	m to track complaints of unauthorized charges for Identity Protect.
18	3.98	In fact, Intelius had to set up a special customer service line to respond to the
19	volume of cal	ls from consumers requesting refunds for Identity Protect charges.
20	3.99	Intelius's call-tracking system listed 16 different reasons for a customer's
21	request for a	refund, none of which would describe the consumer who alleged that the charges
22	were unautho	rized.
23	3.100	Initially, Intelius permitted customer service representatives to give consumers
24	refunds for tw	vo months of charges for Identity Protect.
25		•
26		

1	3.112 The conversion rate returned to its normal range.
2	3.113 In October 2008, Intelius discontinued marketing Identity Protect via post-
3	transaction offers.
4	Intelius' "Bundled" Marketing of Identity Protect
5	3.114 In October 2008, Intelius began using a new method of marketing its trial offers
6	of Identity Protect.
7	3.115 Intelius called this new form of marketing "bundled" marketing because the
8	trial of the Identity Protect service was bundled with a discounted price on the product the
9	consumer wanted to purchase.
10	3.116 On the Intelius Web site <u>www.intelius.com</u> , when a consumer does a search for
11	a background report, whether on a person or a telephone number, Intelius offers the report at its
12	regular price or a discounted price with Identity Protect.
13	3.117 However, Intelius does not disclose the material terms of the discounted offer at
14	the point that the consumer has the choice of choosing the discounted price.
15	3.118 The screen on which the consumer must choose between the discounted price
16	and the regular price does not describe what Identity Protect is nor does it indicate that there
17	are any terms or conditions to the discounted price. See Figure 7.
18	
19	
20	
21	
22	
23	//
24	//
25	//
26	<i>'</i>
	•



3.119 It is only <u>after</u> the consumer chooses the discounted price of the report that the consumer is shown a description of the report the consumer is purchasing and a description of the "benefits" of Identity Protect; however, the prominent red button saying "Continue" encourages the consumer to simply click through to complete his or her transaction before ever scrolling down to read the "offer details." See Figure 8.

22 ///

19

20

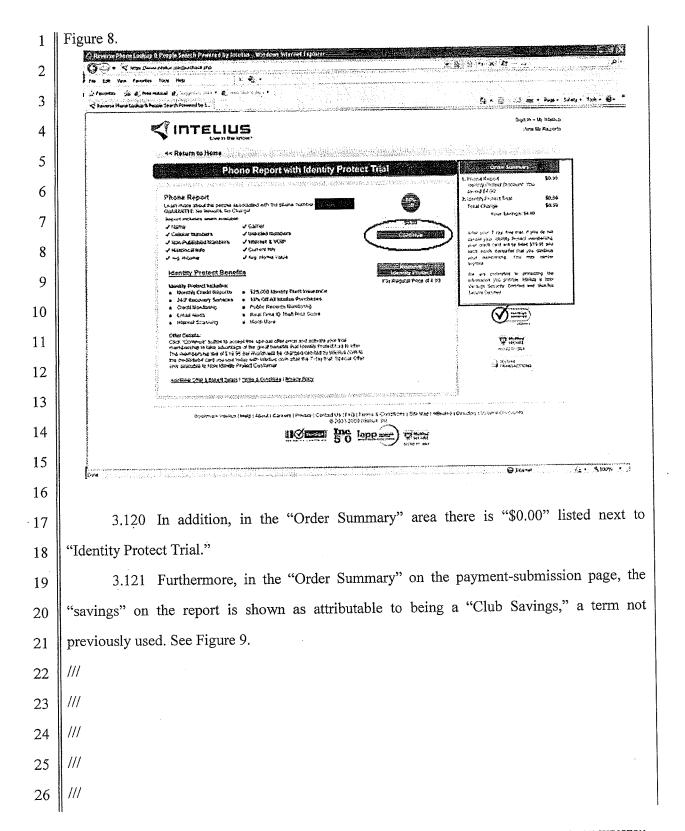
21

23 ///

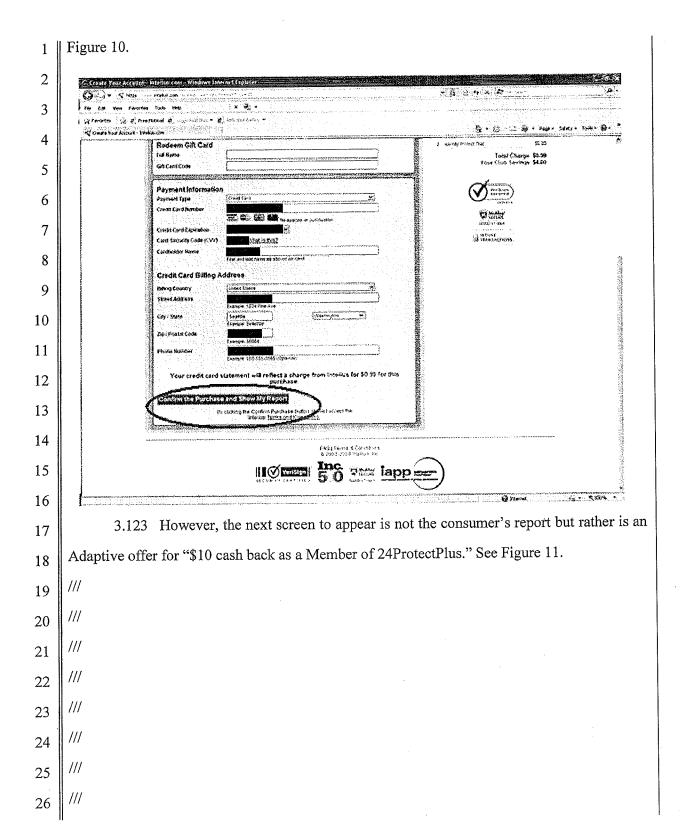
24 ///

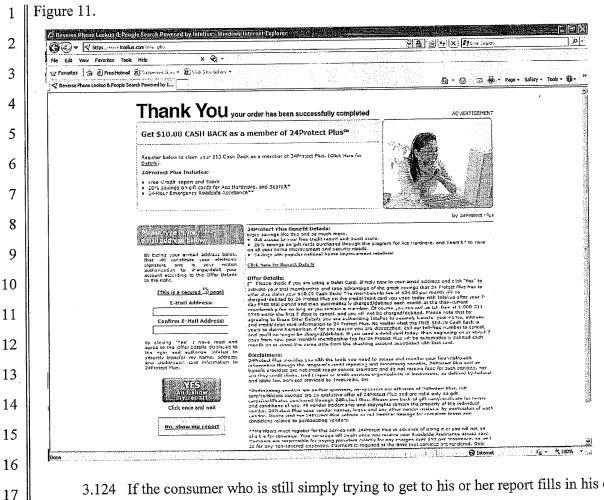
25 ///

26 /



1	Figure 9.
2	C Greate Your Account - Intellus.com - Windows Internet Explainer : [日本] A Blue loop of the confidence of the Confid
3	Page Properties Tooks Properties Page
4	Classic four Accepted: Inchesticación
5	INTELIUS Use in the known
6	Create Your Account To create your Intellus account, please complete the form below.
7	Account Information Email Address Password
8	Leargin, journish(proteinslane) Password Assesses Usulte at least 6 characters
9	Couldnin Password Type password epilo is verify Subscribe to newsetter Please send me enclusive discounts, coupons, and updates via the Uniform Type table use enems effect. 1. Proceeding April 1. Proceding
10	Create Your Account To create your intellus account, please complete the form below. Account information Email Address Password List is at less if characters List is at less if characters Type password and the series Type password and the s
l 1	GR Card Code Your Club Savings \$4.08
12	Payment Information Payment Type Creekt Card Namber Creekt Card Namber In Japaness of parentation
13	Cradit Card Expiration Card Securny Code (CVV) Card Securny Code (CVV) Card Securny Code (CVV)
l4	Cardiolder Hame First and but name as shown on card Credit Card Billing Address
15	Bitting Country United States Street Andress Street Andress Example: 1224 Ped-Ance.
16	City / State Seattle Washington M. P. Garage of the City of the Ci
17	3.122 After filling in his or her credit or debit card information, the consumer clicks
18	on the button that says: "Confirm the Purchase and Show My Report." See Figure 10.
19	
20	<i>///</i>
21	///
	///
	///
	///
	///
26	<i>///</i>





- 3.124 If the consumer who is still simply trying to get to his or her report fills in his or her email address and clicks on the "Yes" button, he or she will be enrolled in an Adaptive program, along with the Identity Protect program.
- 3.125 Numerous Washington consumers have complained to the Attorney General's Office of unauthorized charges for both Identity Protect and an Adaptive program.
- 3.126 Furthermore, if the consumer clicks on "No," the next screen is a confusing screen that features the Identity Protect service rather than showing the consumer's report. See Figure 12.

25 /

18

19

20

21

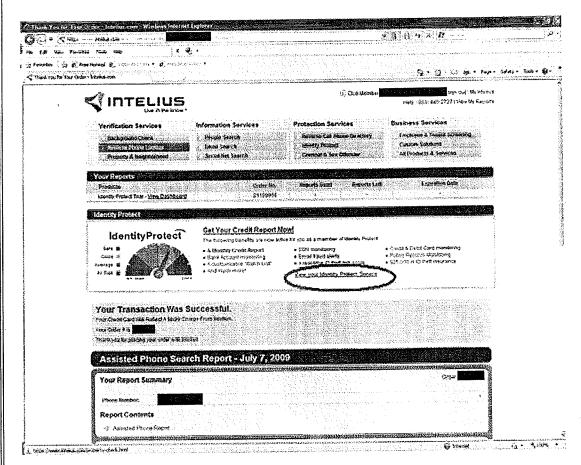
22

23

24

26 /

Figure 12.



- 3.127 In some instances, the report is not even available, but nevertheless, the screen does not disclose that fact unless the consumer clicks further on the report hyperlink at the very bottom of the page.
- 3.128 No where on this screen or anywhere within the Identity Protect Web site does Intelius disclose that the consumer must cancel the service within seven days or else he or she will be charged a recurring monthly fee of \$19.95.
- 3.129 In fact, nowhere on the Identity Protect Web site is there a clear and conspicuous mechanism by which the consumer may cancel the service.

1	3.130 Only after a very concerted search might the consumer arrive at a place where
2	he or she can "suspend" his or her service.
3	3.131 Furthermore, the "welcome" email that Intelius sends the consumer who has
4	been enrolled in Identity Protect does not disclose any of the material terms to the trial offer.
5	See Figure 13.
6	Figure 13. From: Intelius <donotrephy@intellus.com></donotrephy@intellus.com>
7	Sent: Tuesday, July 7, 2009 Subject: Intelius Identity Protect
8	Doar
9	Thank you for joining identity Protect, the most comprehensive, preactive identity mentituring service available. Mentity Protect comes complete with an up-to-date identity report, identity that insurance and much more, mentioning your identity 247 and sterling you to changes!
10	What Identity Protect is doing for you right now:
11	 Monitoring your public records information, such as your address and phone number. Monitoring your credit cardidabit card number, waithing to see if it motions those that have been Regally bought or sold over the Internet.
12	 Protecting you with up to \$25,000 in Identity thefi recovery insurance. Object young your alents, protection status, and more on your particular to the Identity Protect page.
13	Other features you can enable, froe: Credt mordoring -you can enable mordoring of your SSN, bank account number, other credit/dobal cards, and more! Junk Mail Optical -you can stop telemanishing calls, you mail, and credit card offers. Just enable bits service and we reli do
14	altho work for yes! Emall Alorts and updates:
15	 Alerts to any suspicious changes to your identity-related information will be emaited to you immediately. More detail on your alorts will be available on your <u>My (dentity Project)</u> page.
16	 Go to your <u>any identity Protect page</u>, verify your information and receive your identity report. Review it carefully. Regularly visit your page to view alent defails and enable more cost features.
17	Your biral period will last 7 days - be sure to visit your <u>My Identity Protect</u> page today to enable all your benefits. Here's to a secure identify!
18	- Your identity Protect Team
	3.132 Even after discontinuing the "post-transaction marketing" of Identity Protect,
19	Intelius continued to experience excessive chargeback rates due to Identity Protect charge-
20	backs.
21	
22	3.133 In fact, between October 2008 and December 2008, the charge-backs increased
23	from under 100 charge-backs in a one-week period to over 300 charge-backs in a one-week
24	period, exceeding over 1 percent of Identity Protect billings.
25	
26	

1	3.134 Numerous consumers have complained to the Attorney General's office and to
2	the Better Business Bureau about unauthorized charges for the Identity Protect service on their
3	credit and debit cards since Intelius' change to the "bundled" marketing method.
4	3.135 Most consumers who complained also reported being unable to cancel the
5	product due to excessive on-hold times, sometimes over an hour, when calling customer
6	service and the inability to locate the cancellation mechanism on the Intelius Web site.
7	3.136 Between October 2008 and October 2009, over 800,000 consumers were
8	enrolled in Identity Protect.
9	3.137 Intelius is able to track the use of Identity Protect benefits by Identity Protect
10	members.
11	3.138 Several of the Identity Protect benefits are automatically "enabled" by virtue of
12	the consumer being enrolled in the service.
13	3.139 Other benefits are what Intelius calls "member-enabled," which means that
14	Intelius will have a record only if the member specifically requested such a benefit.
15	3.140 The benefits that are "member-enabled" are Experian Credit Monitoring,
16	Tribureau Credit Monitoring, Experian Credit Report, Single Bureau Credit Report plus Score,
17	Triple Bureau Credit Report plus Score, Neighborhood Watch Report, and Junk Mail
18	Reduction.
19	3.141 Of the over 800,000 consumers who were enrolled in Identity Protect between
20	October 2008 and October 2009, only approximately 54,181 consumers used a member-
21	enabled benefit.
22	3.142 Between October 2008 and October 2009, Defendant grossed approximately
23	\$61,318,476.00 from Identity Protect billings.
24	///
25	///
26	///

1	Knowledge of Consumer Complaints
2	3.143 Intelius has received thousands of complaints from consumers regarding
3	unauthorized enrollment in and charges for both the Adaptive membership programs and its
4	own Identity Protect program.
5	3.144 Intelius's executive management, including CEO Jain and John Arnold, an
6	executive vice president, were made personally aware of the consumer complaints.
7	3.145 According to Jain, "Every customer complaint went to at least John Arnold to
8	make sure that I was informed about what he was going to do."
9	3.146 Intelius' customer service department reported thousands of calls from
10	consumers complaining about Identity Protect each week.
11	3.147 Detailed reports from customer service were sent to Intelius management on a
12	weekly basis.
13	3.148 These reports included statistics on the number of incoming calls on the Identity
14	Protect line, the abandoned call rate, and the wait times.
15	3.149 In one email to Intelius management, Susan Koelher, the Chief Marketing
16	Officer of Intelius, commended customer service for getting the hold times down but
17	commented that now Intelius needed "to concentrate the IDP team on driving more clarity in
18	their offer."
19	3.150 Consumers initiated charge-backs of charges for Identity Protect at excessive
20	rates.
21	3.151 Intelius discussed the high rate of charge-backs for Identity Protect at numerous
22	weekly meetings and acknowledged this as a significant problem.
23	3.152 Intelius's executive management claimed that the advertisements were clear;
24	however, in an email to bankers involved in Intelius's IPO, CEO Jain noted that there were
25	consumers who were enrolling inadvertently and that consumers were confused.
26	

1	3.163 Intelius customer service representatives who field thousands of calls from
2	consumers specifically asked management to offer a clear and obvious online method for
3	cancellation.
4	3.164 Intelius is aware that its customers experience excessively long hold times when
5	calling customer service.
6	3.165 Despite hiring additional customer service representatives, Intelius experienced
7	long hold times.
8	3.166 Intelius had failed to issue refunds for more than one month's charges (or two
9	month's charges if the call was escalated).
10	3.167 Intelius refunded those consumers who complained to the Attorney General's
11	Office or the Better Business Bureau.
12	Violations of Intelius' Privacy Policy
13	3.168 The Intelius Privacy Policy provides: "The information you provide to Intelius
14	on certain Intelius Web sites may also be used with your permission by Intelius and selected
15	third parties for marketing purposes. Before we use it, we will offer you the opportunity to
16	choose whether or not to have your information used for this purpose."
17	3.169 Intelius, unbeknownst to many consumers, transmits consumers' personally
18	identifiable information, including but not limited to email addresses and credit or debit card
19	numbers to Adaptive without obtaining the knowing, meaningful consent of consumers.
20	3.170 Adaptive shares consumers' personal information with marketing partners for
21	the purpose of marketing Adaptive programs and third parties' goods or services unless the
22	consumer opts out of this sharing.
23	3.171 Many consumers who are not aware of having been enrolled in an Adaptive
24	program are also not aware of the Adaptive opt-out procedures.
25	///
26	

21

22

23

24

25

26

IV. FIRST CAUSE OF ACTION – UNFAIR AND DECEPTIVE "POST-TRANSACTION" MARKETING OF ADAPTIVE'S MEMBERSHIP PROGRAMS

- 4.1 Plaintiff realleges paragraphs 1.1 through 3.171 above and incorporates them as though fully set forth herein.
- 4.2 Defendant's placement of Adaptive's offer for a free trial of its membership programs in the middle of the consumer's transaction with Intelius confuses, misleads, and deceives consumers, who, with the intention of clicking on a button ("Yes and show me my report") to complete their purchase of an Intelius report, inadvertently agree to Adaptive's free trial offer.
- 4.3 Defendant uses or used numerous unfair, misleading, and deceptive mechanisms to cause consumers to be enrolled in an Adaptive membership program without their knowledge or knowing authorization.
- 4.4 First, after the consumer has chosen the Intelius report that they wish to purchase and has transmitted their credit or debit card information to Intelius through the Intelius Web site, the consumer clicks on a button that will ostensibly complete the transaction and display the report that he or she has just purchased.
- 4.5 However, rather than displaying the report that the consumer has just purchased, Defendant interrupted the consumer's transaction by displaying a page that states "Thank You your order has been successfully completed" and offers the consumer \$10 cash back if he or she takes a two-question survey.
- 4.6 The survey, however, is not real but is simply a ruse to get consumers to fill in their email address below the survey.
- 4.7 By filling in his or her email address below the survey, the consumer is allegedly agreeing to the Adaptive offer and allegedly agreeing to permit Intelius to transmit his or her credit or debit card information to Adaptive.

11 12

13

14 15

16

17 18

19

20 21

22

23 24

25

- The lack of a logical or intuitive relationship between taking the survey and 4.8 entering his or her email address and giving permission to be enrolled in a completely unrelated "membership program" is inherently deceptive.
- Second, Defendant's use of a prominent orange button stating "Yes and show 4.9 me my report" deceptively induces consumers to click on that button in order to receive the report that they have just purchased.
- Clicking on the prominent orange button, however, results in the consumer 4.10 being enrolled in an Adaptive free trial offer, which, unless cancelled within seven days, is automatically charged to the credit or debit card the consumer used to purchase the Intelius report and is thereafter charged automatically on a recurring monthly or annual basis.
- By contrast, in order to receive their report without being enrolled in an 4.11 Adaptive membership program, consumers must find the tiny hyperlinked grey-colored line stating "No, see my report" beneath the prominent orange button.
- Defendant obscured the hyperlinked line while directing the consumer's eye to 4.12 the large orange button.
- Although the page displaying the Adaptive offer contains disclosures relating to 4.13 the fact that the consumer is signing up for a free trial of a membership program and that Intelius will transmit the consumer's credit or debit card information to the membership program (Adaptive is never mentioned), the placement of the offer in the middle of the consumer's attempt to receive the Intelius report that he or she has just purchased and the mechanisms designed to lead the consumer to believe that he or she is simply filling out a survey to get \$10 cash back and then clicking on a button to "Show Me My Report" render the fine-print disclosures irrelevant to the consumer and not likely to be read.
- Numerous consumers have complained that they were enrolled in a membership 4.14 program without their knowledge or authorization following a transaction with Intelius.

4.15 Defendant's placement of the Adaptive offer in the middle of the consumer's transaction to purchase and view an Intelius report as described above has the capacity to deceive a substantial number of persons and constitutes an unfair and deceptive act or practice in trade or commerce in violation of the Consumer Protection Act, RCW 19.86.020.

V. SECOND CAUSE OF ACTION – UNFAIR, DECEPTIVE, AND UNAUTHORIZED SALE AND TRANSMISSION OF CONSUMERS' FINANCIAL INFORMATION TO A THIRD PARTY

- 5.1 Plaintiff realleges paragraphs 1.1 through 4.15 above and incorporates them as though fully set forth herein.
- 5.2 Defendant failed to obtain knowing authorization from consumers to sell and transmit their credit or debit card information to Adaptive.
- 5.3 Defendant's deceptive inducement of consumers to enter their email addresses and click on a button, which then enrolls them in a membership program, as described above, renders any alleged "authorization" provided by the consumer meaningless and void.
- 5.4 Defendant's sold and transmitted thousands and thousands of Washington consumers' credit and debit card information to Adaptive, which then charged all of these consumers for membership programs.
- 5.5 Defendant lacked knowing authorization from many of these consumers to sell and transmit their credit or debit card information to Adaptive.
- 5.6 Numerous consumers have complained of unauthorized charges on the credit or debit cards that they gave to Intelius for their Intelius purchase as a result of Defendant's transmission of their card numbers to Adaptive.
- 5.7 The unauthorized sale and transmission of consumers' credit and debit card information to a third party constitutes unfair and deceptive acts or practices in trade or commerce and unfair methods of competition in violation of RCW 19.86.020 of the Consumer Protection Act.

VI. THIRD CAUSE OF ACTION – UNFAIR AND DECEPTIVE "POST-TRANSACTION MARKETING" OF IDENTITY PROTECT

- 6.1 Plaintiff realleges paragraphs 1.1 through 5.7 above and incorporates them as though fully set forth herein.
- 6.2 Defendant used numerous unfair and deceptive mechanisms to cause consumers to be enrolled in its Identity Protect membership program without consumers' knowledge or knowing authorization.
- 6.3 First, Defendant's placement of an offer for a free trial of its Identity Protect membership program in the middle of the consumer's primary transaction with Intelius for an Intelius report confuses and deceives consumers, who, with the intention of clicking on a button ("Yes and Show Me My Report") to complete their purchase of an Intelius report, inadvertently agree to Intelius' free trial offer of Identity Protect.
- 6.4 Second, after the consumer has chosen the Intelius report that they wish to purchase and has transmitted their credit or debit card information to Intelius through the Intelius Web site, the consumer clicks on a button that will ostensibly complete their transaction and display the report that he or she has just purchased.
- 6.5 However, rather than displaying the report that the consumer has just purchased, Defendant interrupted the consumer's transaction by displaying a page that states "Thank You your order has been successfully completed" and offers the consumer \$10 cash back if he or she takes a two-question survey.
- 6.6 The survey, however, is not real but is simply a ruse to get consumers to fill in their email address below the survey.
- 6.7 By filling in his or her email address below the survey, the consumer is allegedly agreeing to the Intelius Identity Protect offer and allegedly agreeing to permit Intelius to use his or her credit or debit card information supplied for the purchase of the Intelius report

7

1011

12

13 14

1516

17 18

19 20

21

2223

2425

26

to automatically charge the consumer the recurring monthly fees for the membership program if the consumer does not cancel the program prior to the end of the free period.

- 6.8 The lack of a logical or intuitive relationship between taking the survey and entering his or her email address and giving permission to be enrolled in a completely unrelated "membership program" is inherently deceptive.
- 6.9 Third, the use of a prominent \$10 cash back" or "\$10 off" the next purchase premium misleads consumers into believing that they are filling in their email addresses in order to claim the premium.
- 6.10 Fourth, Defendant's use of a prominent orange button stating "Yes and Show Me My Report" deceptively induces consumers to click on that button in order to receive the report that they have just purchased.
- 6.11 Clicking on the prominent orange button, however, results in the consumer being enrolled in the Intelius Identity Protect free trial offer, which, unless cancelled within seven days, is automatically charged to the credit or debit card the consumer used to purchase the Intelius report.
- 6.12 By contrast, in order to receive their report *without* being enrolled in Intelius Identity Protect membership program, consumers must find the tiny hyperlinked grey-colored line stating "No thanks show me my report" beneath the prominent orange button.
- 6.13 Defendant obscured the hyperlinked line while directing the consumer's eye to the large red button.
- 6.14 Although the page displaying the Intelius Identity Protect offer contains disclosures relating to the fact that the consumer is signing up for a free trial of a membership program and that Intelius will use the consumer's credit or debit card information to bill for the membership program, the placement of the offer in the middle of the consumer's attempt to receive the Intelius report that he or she has just purchased and the mechanisms designed to lead the consumer to believe that he or she is simply filling out a survey to get \$10 cash back

25

26

and then clicking on a button to "Show Me My Report" render the fine-print disclosures irrelevant to the consumer and not likely to be read.

- 6.15 Numerous consumers have complained that they were enrolled in an Intelius Identity Protect membership program without their knowledge or authorization following a transaction with Intelius.
- 6.16 Defendant's placement of the Intelius Identity Protect offer in the middle of the consumer's transaction to purchase and view an Intelius report as described above has the capacity to deceive a substantial number of persons and constitutes an unfair and deceptive act or practice in trade or commerce in violation of the Consumer Protection Act, RCW 19.86.020.

VII. FOURTH CAUSE OF ACTION – UNFAIR AND DECEPTIVE "BUNDLED" MARKETING OF IDENTITY PROTECT

- 7.1 Plaintiff realleges paragraphs 1.1 through 6.15 above and incorporates them as though fully set forth herein.
- 7.2 In its "bundled" marketing of Identity Protect, Defendant failed to disclose clearly, conspicuously, and at the relevant times and places the material terms to the free trial offer of Identity Protect.
- 7.3 On its Web site <u>www.intelius.com</u>, Defendant has advertisements for the Identity Protect service, wherein some disclosures are made relating to the free trial.
- 7.4 However, Defendant failed to make those same disclosures at the time of making the actual offer to consumers during consumers' transaction with Intelius for a background report.
 - 7.5 Essentially, Defendant leaves it to consumers to "connect the dots."
- 7.6 As a result, numerous consumers have been enrolled in Identity Protect without knowing they were enrolled and without knowing that they must cancel the service within seven days to avoid having their credit or debit cards charged a recurring monthly fee.

- 7.7 Defendant's marketing design deliberately separates the description of the Identity Protect service and the material terms of the free trial offer from the actual offer of the Identity Protect "trial" during the consumers' transaction.
- 7.8 Defendant's failure to clearly, conspicuously, and at a relevant place and time disclose the material terms of the Identity Protect free trial offer has the capacity to deceive a substantial number of persons and constitutes an unfair and deceptive act or practice in trade or commerce in violation of the Consumer Protection Act, RCW 19.86.020.

VIII. FIFTH CAUSE OF ACTION – UNFAIR, DECEPTIVE, AND UNAUTHORIZED USE OF CONSUMERS' CREDIT OR DEBIT CARDS

- 8.1 Plaintiff realleges paragraphs 1.1 through 7.8 above and incorporates them as though fully set forth herein.
- 8.2 Defendant failed to obtain knowing authorization from consumers to charge their credit or debit cards for the Identity Protect membership program.
- 8.3 Defendant's deceptive inducement of consumers to enter their email addresses and click on a button, which then enrolls them in a free trial of the Identity Protect membership program, as described above, renders any alleged "authorization" provided by the consumer meaningless and void.
- 8.4 Defendant charged thousands and thousands of Washington consumers' credit and debit cards for the Identity Protect membership program when the consumers did not cancel the program prior to the end of the free trial period.
- 8.5 Defendant lacked knowing authorization from many of these consumers to charge their credit or debit cards for the Identity Protect membership program.
- 8.6 Numerous consumers have complained of unauthorized charges on the credit or debit cards that they gave to Intelius for their Intelius purchase as a result of Defendant's use of their card numbers to bill for the Identity Protect membership program.

8.7 The unauthorized use of consumers' credit and debit cards to bill for the Identity Protect membership program constitutes unfair and deceptive acts or practices in trade or commerce and unfair methods of competition in violation of RCW 19.86.020 of the Consumer Protection Act.

IX. SIXTH CAUSE OF ACTION: FAILURE TO PROVIDE ADEQUATE CANCELLATION MECHANISM/OBSTRUCTING CANCELLATION

- 9.1 Plaintiff realleges paragraphs 1.1 through 8.7 above and incorporates them as though fully set forth herein.
- 9.2 Defendant offers a "free trial" of Identity Protect which is the only way Defendant sells the product that requires consumers to cancel the service within the free trial period, which is seven days, to avoid being automatically charged recurring monthly fees for the service.
- 9.3 Defendant, however, obstructs or has obstructed consumers' ability to cancel the service by failing to provide an easily identifiable online method for canceling Identity Protect and by failing to provide easily accessible customer service by telephone.
- 9.4 Defendant fails or has failed to provide a conspicuous link on its Web sites for consumers to use to cancel the service despite being told by customer service that they could reduce the number of calls if they provided an easily identifiable cancellation mechanism online.
- 9.5 Defendant fails or has failed to adequately address its customer service deficiencies despite knowing of the excessive hold times and high rate of abandoned calls.
- 9.6 Defendant fails or has failed to provide consumers with an easily identifiable and accessible method for canceling the Identity Protect service, thereby causing consumers to incur charges for a service the consumer does not want.
- 9.7 The failure to provide consumers with an adequate means of canceling the Identity Protect service constitutes unfair and deceptive acts or practices in trade or commerce

1	and unfair me	thods of competition in violation of RCW 19.86.020 of the Consumer Protection
2	Act.	
3	X. SEV	ENTH CAUSE OF ACTION: FAILURE TO HONOR PRIVACY POLICY
4	10.1	Plaintiff realleges paragraphs 1.1 through 9.7 above and incorporates them as
5	though fully s	et forth herein.
6	10.2	Intelius represents in its Privacy Policy that it will provide notice to consumers
7	and will give	the consumer the opportunity to consent before sharing their information with
8	marketing par	tners.
9	10.3	In fact, Intelius transmits consumers' personal information, including financial
10	account numb	pers, to Adaptive and to other third parties without giving adequate notice or
11	obtaining kno	wing, meaningful affirmative consent.
12	10.4	Adaptive, in turn, shares consumers' personally identifiable information with
13	third parties u	nless the consumer opts out of the sharing.
14	10.5	Consumers who are not aware that they are enrolled in an Adaptive program do
15	not know that	they need to opt out of Adaptive's sharing of their information.
16	10.6	Intelius' violation of its own Privacy Policy constitutes unfair and deceptive
17	acts or practic	es in trade or commerce and unfair methods of competition in violation of RCW
18	19.86.020 of	he Consumer Protection Act.
19		XI. EIGHTH CAUSE OF ACTION: FAILURE TO REFUND
20	11.1	Plaintiff realleges paragraphs 1.1 through 10.6 above and incorporates them as
21	though fully s	et forth herein.
22	11.2	Hundreds of consumers have complained to the Attorney General's Office and
23	to the Better	Business Bureau that they have been unable to obtain full refunds from Intelius
24	for unauthoriz	zed charges for Identity Protect.
25	11.3	Only when the consumer complains to the Attorney General's Office or to the
26	Better Busine	ss Bureau does Intelius agree to refund the consumer in full.

1	12.4 That the Court assess a civil penalty, pursuant to RCW 19.86.140, of up to
2	\$2,000 per violation against Intelius for each violation of RCW 19.86.020 caused by the
3	conduct complained of herein.
4	12.5 That the Court make such orders pursuant to RCW 19.86.020 as it deems
5	appropriate to provide for restitution to consumers for money or property acquired by Intelius
6	as a result of the conduct complained of herein.
7	12.6 That the Court make such orders pursuant to RCW 19.86.020 to provide that
8	Plaintiff, State of Washington, have and recover from Intelius the costs of this action, including
9	reasonable attorneys' fees.
10	12.7 That the Court order such other relief as it may deem just and proper to fully
11	and effectively dissipate the effects of the conduct complained of herein or that may otherwise
12	seem proper to the Court.
13	DATED this 23 day of July, 2010.
14	ROBERT M. MCKENNA Attorney General
15	
16	SHANNON SMITH, WSBA #19077
17	Assistant Attorney General Attorneys for Plaintiff
18	State of Washington
19	
20	
21	
22	
23	
24	
25	
26	